ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT Twining, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2007

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ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT TWINING, MICHIGAN JUNE 30, 2007

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

November 9, 2007

To the Board of Education Arenac Eastern School District Twining, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities of Arenac Eastern School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Arenac Eastern School District's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities of the Arenac Eastern School District as of June 30, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

To the Board of Education Arenac Eastern School District Page Two

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 9, 2007, on our consideration of Arenac Eastern School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Sardner, Privenzono, Schauman & Thomas, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

This section of the annual financial report presents management's discussion and analysis of Arenac Eastern School District's performance during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2007. Please read this along with the financial statements that follow for a comprehensive understanding of the financial position of the School District.

Annual Report

The annual report consists of our Management's Discussion and Analysis, a series of financial statements, notes to those statements, and supplemental information. The financial statements are divided into two sections. The District-Wide Financial Statements (Government-Wide Financial Statements) provide information about the activities of the School District as a whole. They present a year-end aggregate view and a longer-term view of the District's finances. All funds and capital assets are combined. The Fund Financial Statements (Governmental Fund Statements) provide more detail showing the year's activity by fund. They also show the amount available to finance future programs. Fund Statements do not include long-term items such as capital assets or long-term debt.

District-Wide Financial Statements

The District-Wide Financial Statements appear first in the financial statements. They present information on the School District as a whole. They show net assets and a statement of activities for the year. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, similar to the accounting used by most private sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Net assets, the difference between assets and liabilities, are one way of measuring the financial health of the School District. In the statement of activities, the revenues less the expenses result in an increase or decrease in the net assets. Increases or decreases in net assets, over time, affect the financial health of the District. However, the goal of the School District is to provide quality education and a safe environment, not to make a profit.

The statement of activities covers all of the School District's services, including instruction, supporting services, community services, athletics, and food services. Property taxes, unrestricted State Aid, and State and Federal grants finance most of these activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The Fund Financial Statements provide detailed information on a fund level instead of the School District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. Many of the other funds are created to help control and manage money for a particular purpose or to meet legal responsibilities for certain taxes, grants, and other money. The governmental funds of the School District focus on showing how money flows into and out of funds and the balances left at year-end. They provide a detailed, short-term view of the operations and services of the School District. This helps determine whether more or fewer financial resources are available for future programs. An accounting method called modified accrual accounting is used in fund accounting. This method measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash.

The relationship between governmental activities (District-Wide Financial Statements) and governmental fund activities (Fund Financial Statements) will be reconciled later in the annual report.

Agency and Trust Accounts

The School District acts as an agent for various student activity funds. These net assets are reported in separate statements. We exclude these net assets from the School District's other financial statement because we cannot use these assets to finance our operations. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose.

<u>Summary of District-Wide Financial Statement-Analysis of Overall Financial</u> Position and Results of Operations

Table 1 provides a summary of our net assets as of June 30, 2007 and 2006. They represent the School District as a whole.

Table 1			
Assets	2007	2	2006
Current and other assets Capital assets -	\$ 1,155,241	\$	978,521
Net of accumulated depreciation	3,155,762	3	3,341,508
Total assets	4,311,003		4,320,029
Liabilities			
Current liabilities	626,807		502,086
Long-term liabilities	2,419,465		2,646,579
Total liabilities	3,046,272	3	3,148,665
Net assets			
Invested in capital assets -			
net of related debt	707,416		713,162
Restricted for debt service	55,933		71,266
Restricted for capital projects	21,336		40,307
Unrestricted & undesignated	480,046		346,629
Total Net Assets	\$ 1,264,731	<u>\$</u>	1,171,364

The School District's net assets were \$1,264,731 as of June 30, 2007. Capital assets, net of related debt, totaled \$707,416. This represents the original cost, less depreciation of the School District's capital assets, less long-term debt, related to capital assets. Restricted net assets of \$77,269 are reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the School District's ability to use those net assets for day-to-day operations. The remaining amount of net assets was unrestricted. The \$480,046 in unrestricted net assets of government activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. The unrestricted net asset balance is used for working capital and cash flow needs as well as to provide for future uncertainties. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net assets from year to year.

The results of this year's operation for the School District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities, which shows the changes in net assets for fiscal year 2007.

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

<u>Summary of District-Wide Financial Statement-Analysis of Overall Financial Position and Results of Operations (continued)</u>

Table 2			
Revenue	2007		2006
Program revenue			
Charges for services	\$ 69,483	\$	66,871
Grants and contributions	566,217		642,391
General revenue			
Property taxes	513,247		485,739
State foundation allowance	2,280,909		2,330,619
Other	 63,278		63,044
Total revenue	 3,493,134		3,588,664
Function/Program expenses			
Instruction	1,929,200		2,223,812
Support services	952,290		1,091,091
Food services	169,920		144,734
Athletics	52,046		55,591
Interest & misc. expense on long-term debt	91,409		93,226
Depreciation (unallocated)	204,902		171,627
Total expenses	 3,399,767		3,780,081
Increase (decrease) in Net Assets	\$ 93,367	\$	(191,417)

As reported in the Statement of Activities, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$3,399,767. Certain activities were partially funded from those who benefited from the programs \$69,483 or by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and categoricals, \$566,217. We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$513,247 in taxes, \$2,280,909 in State Foundation Allowance, and with our other revenues, such as interest and general entitlements.

The School District experienced an increase in net assets of \$93,367 as compared to a \$191,417 decrease in the previous year.

<u>Summary of District-Wide Financial Statement-Analysis of Overall Financial</u> Position and Results of Operations (continued)

As discussed above, the net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the Arenac Eastern School District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since property taxes for operations and unrestricted State aid constitute the vast majority of School District operating revenue sources, the Board of Education and Administration must annually evaluate the needs of the School District and balance those needs with State-prescribed available unrestricted resources.

School District's Funds

As the School District completed this year, the General fund reported a fund balance of \$679,417, which is an increase of \$104,373 from last year. Overall, actual General Fund revenue and expenses were within 92% of budgeted amounts.

The Special Revenue fund balance includes Athletic and Food Service. The Athletic fund has remained relatively stable. The Food Service fund reported a fund balance of \$8,248, which is a decrease of \$8,074 from last year. The decrease in the fund balance was the result of declining enrollment, resulting in fewer meals being served as well as additional start-up costs incurred by contracted management company.

The Debt Service fund reported a fund balance of \$55,933, which is a decrease of \$15,333 from last year. Millage rates are determined annually to ensure that the School District accumulates sufficient funds to pay annual bond issue-related debt service. The fund balance in the Debt Service Fund is reserved since it can only be used to pay debt service obligations.

The Capital Projects fund balance decreased by \$18,971 to \$21,336. The fund balance in the Capital Projects Fund is reserved for future capital projects.

Budgetary Highlights

The Uniform Budget Act of the State of Michigan requires that the local Board of Education approve the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year prior to June 30, the end of the current fiscal year. Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget to reflect changes in revenues and expenditures. For fiscal year 2006-07 the budget was amended March 2007 and June 2007. A budgetary comparison schedule showing the school district's original budget and final amended budget amounts compared with actual accounts for revenue and expenditures is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements.

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

Final Budget vs. Original Budget

The general fund original budget revenues were \$98,329 less than the final budget estimate of \$3,240,816. Changes to the general fund original revenue budget were the result of federal grant funds carried forward from school year 2005-06.

The general fund original budget expenditures were \$74,126 less than the final budget estimate of \$3,232,040. Changes to the general fund original budget were the result of federal grant expenditures being added.

Actual vs. Final Budget

The general fund actual revenues were \$192,162 less than the final revenue budget estimate of \$3,240,816. This variance is due to Section 31A (At Risk) funds, Michigan School Readiness (Preschool) funds and Title I & II funds carried over to school year 2007-08.

The general fund actual expenditures were \$287,759 less than the final expenditure budget projection of \$3,232,040. Section 31A (At Risk) funds, Michigan School Readiness (Preschool) funds, and Title I & II were not expended.

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2007, the School District has \$3,155,762 in capital assets including land improvements, buildings, buses, vehicles, technology, furniture and equipment, less depreciation.

No capital projects have been budgeted for the 2007-08 school year.

	2007	2006
Land Improvements	\$ 103,400	\$ 103,400
Buildings	4,646,531	4,627,375
Buses and other vehicles	305,196	305,196
Technology	404,039	404,039
Furniture and equipment	678,495	678,495
Total Capital Assets	6,137,661	6,118,505
Less accumulated depreciation	2,981,899	2,776,997
Net Capital Assets	\$ 3,155,762	\$ 3,341,508

Debt Activity

As of June 30, 2007, the School District had \$2,448,346 in General Obligation Bonds and Durant bonds outstanding versus \$2,628,346 in the previous year. Additional debt includes \$40,244 in compensated absences for vacation and sick pay leave and \$167,375 in retirement incentives.

	2007	2006
Governmental Activities		
Bonds	\$ 2,448,346	\$ 2,628,346
Accrued compensated absences	40,244	32,862
Retirement incentives	167,375	211,875
Totals	\$ 2,655,965	\$ 2,873,083

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

Economic Conditions Affecting Next Year's Budget

The District's student enrollment has been declining each year. A preliminary student count for 2007-08 indicates that the enrollment will decrease from the 2006-07 level by approximately 27 students. This will have a direct impact on the revenue the District will receive from the State.

The contract for the Arenac Eastern Federation of Teachers remains unsettled for the 2007-08 school year. While our budget adoption process will attempt to project for the settlement of this contract, the effect of the settlement can only be estimated.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, please contact:

Rocky Aldrich Superintendent Arenac Eastern School District 200 Smalley Street Twining, MI 48766 989 867-4234 BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

		vernmental Activities
Assets	•	505 440
Cash	\$	595,443
Inventories		1,576
Due from other governmental units		502,045
Other receivables		227
Prepaids		55,950
Capital assets less accumulated depreciation		3,155,762
Total Assets		4,311,003
Liabilities Current liabilities		00 502
Accounts payable		92,583
Accruals		187,215
Deferred revenue		110,509
Bonds payable, due within one year		190,000
Retirement incentives, due within one year Long-term liabilities		46,500
Bonds payable, due in more than one year		2,258,346
Retirement incentives, due in more than one year		120,875
Compensated absences, due in more than one year		40,244
Total Liabilities		3,046,272
Net Assets		
Invested in capital assets net of related debt		707,416
Restricted for debt service		55,933
Restricted for capital projects		21,336
Unrestricted & undesignated		480,046
Total Net Assets	\$	1,264,731

								evernmental Activities t (Expense)
				Progra	m Reven	ues	Re	evenue and
			Ch	arges for	Opera	ating Grants	Cha	anges in Net
Functions/Programs	E	Expenses	S	ervices	and Contributions			Assets
Instruction	\$	1,929,200	· \$	-	\$	436,722	\$	(1,492,478)
Support services		952,290		-		18,197		(934,093)
Food services		169,920		49,618		111,298		(9,004)
Athletics		52,046		19,865		-		(32,181)
Interest & misc. expense								
on long-term debt		91,409		-		-		(91,409)
Depreciation (unallocated)		204,902		-				(204,902)
Totals	\$	3,399,767	\$	69,483	\$	566,217		(2,764,067)
	Ta	neral revenues axes: Property taxes Property taxes State aid - uni Interest Other	s levied s levied estrict	d for debt se ed		es		257,402 255,845 2,280,909 17,853 45,425
		Subtotal Ger	ieral R	levenues				2,857,434
		ange in Net As						93,367
	Net	Assets - Begi	nning	of Year				1,171,364
	Net	Assets - End	of Yea	ır			\$	1,264,731

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2007

			Food			Debt		Capital	
	Gener	al	 Service	A	thletic	 Service	F	rojects	 Totals
<u>Assets</u>									
Cash	\$ 495,	256	\$ 16,172	\$	5,607	\$ 55,933	\$	22,475	\$ 595,443
inventory		-	1,576		-			-	1,576
Due from other funds	14,	585	-		-	-		-	14,585
Accounts receivable		-	227		-	-		-	227
Due from other governmental units	500,	727	1,318		-	-			502,045
Prepaid expenditures	55,	950_	 			<u> </u>			55,950
Total Assets	\$ 1,066,	518	\$ 19,293	\$_	5,607	\$ 55,933	\$	22,475	\$ 1,169,826
									
Liabilities and Fund Balance									
Liabilities									
Accounts payable	\$ 89,	377	\$ 2,067	\$	-	\$ -	\$	1,139	\$ 92,583
Due to other funds			8,978		5,607	-			14,585
Deferred revenue	110,	509	-		_	-		-	110,509
Accrued expenditures	187,	215	-		_	 -			 187,215
Total Liabilities	387	101	11,045		5,607	<u> </u>		1,139	 404,892
Fund Balance									
Reserved for debt retirement		-	-		-	55,933		_	55,933
Reserved for inventories		-	1,576		-	-		-	1,576
Undesignated	679,	<u>417 </u>	6,672			-		21,336	 707,425
Total Fund Balance	679,	417	8,248		-	 55,933		21,336	764,934
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 1,066	518	\$ 19,293	\$	5,607	\$ 55,933	\$	22,475	\$ 1,169,826

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS JUNE 30, 2007

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 764,934
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds. The cost of the capital assets is Accumulated depreciation is	6,137,661 (2,981,899)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds: Bonds payable Compensated absences Retirement incentives	(2,448,346) (40,244) (167,375)
Total Net Assets - Governmental Activities (District Wide)	\$ 1,264,731

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

		Food		Debt	Capital	
B	General	Service	Athletic	Service	Projects	Totals
Revenue	£ 040 000	Φ 50 540	# 00.070	# 050 077	Ф 405	e 040 000
Local	\$ 312,826	\$ 50,548	\$26,372	\$ 256,077	\$ 185	\$ 646,008
State	2,545,289	8,700		-	-	2,553,989
Federal	141,102	102,598	-	_	M4	243,700
Other	49,437	- 101010				49,437
Total Revenue	3,048,654	161,846	26,372	256,077	185	3,493,134
Expenditures						
Instruction						
Basic programs	1,610,163	-		-	-	1,610,163
Added needs	356,154	_	_	-	-	356,154
Support services	•		•			•
Pupil	85,041	-	-	-	_	85,041
Instructional staff	31,254	-	_	-	-	31,254
General administration	175,534	-	-		-	175,534
School administration	146,032	-	_	_	_	146,032
Business	67,756	-	_	-	-	67,756
Operation and maintenance	314,856	-	_	-	=-	314,856
Pupil transportation services	126,160	_	_	_	_	126,160
Other	5,657	-	-	-	-	5,657
Capital Outlay	· -	-	-	_	19,156	19,156
Debt Service	_	-	-	271,410	-	271,410
Food services	-	169,920	•	-	-	169,920
Athletic	-	· <u>-</u>	52,046	_	-	52,046
Total Expenditures	2,918,607	169,920	52,046	271,410	19,156	3,431,139
Fuero (Deficiency) of Deveryor						
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues	120 047	(8,074)	(25.674)	(15,333)	(10.071)	61.005
Over Expenditures	130,047	(0,074)	(25,674)	(10,333)	(18,971)	61,995
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Operating transfers in	-	-	25,674	-	-	25,674
Operating transfers out	(25,674)	-	-	-	_	(25,674)
Total Other Financing						
Sources (Uses)	(25,674)		25,674			
Net Change in Fund Balances	104,373	(8,074)	-	(15,333)	(18,971)	61,995
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	575,044	16,322	-	71,266	40,307	702,939
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 679,417	\$ 8,248	\$ -	\$ 55,933	\$ 21,336	\$ 764,934

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	61,995
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives.		
Depreciation expense Capital outlay		(204,902) 19,156
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction has any effect on net assets.		
Repayment of bond principal Retirement incentives		180,000 44,500
In the statement of activities, certain expenses (retirement incentives, compensated absences) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. The governmental funds measure the financial resources used (paid). This year, the amount of these items paid exceeded the amounts earned.		
Compensated absences		(7,382)
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities (District Wide)	_\$_	93,367

ARENAC EASTERN SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS JUNE 30, 2007

Agency Funds

Assets	
Cash, student organizations	\$ 59,625
Total Assets	\$ 59,625
Liabilities Due to student organizations	\$ 59,625
Total Liabilities	\$ 59,625

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Arenac Eastern School District (the "School District") operates under an elected Board of Education and provides educational services to approximately 370 students.

A. Reporting Entity

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational and financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the School District's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the School District. Based on the application of the criteria, the School District does not contain any component units.

B. District-Wide Statements

The District-Wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the activities of the primary government. The purpose of these statements is to distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the District's government wide activities are considered to be governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to students or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function, and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments, and other items not included as program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

The District-Wide statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The District-Wide approach is focused more on the sustainability of the School District as an entity and the change in the District's net assets from the current year's activities.

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

C. Fund Financial Statements

The accounts of the School District are organized on a fund basis. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions or limitations.

The following fund types are used by the School District:

Governmental Funds

The governmental fund statements are prepared using the current resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. The fund approach is focused on the currently available resources and changes in the currently available resources of the District.

General Fund is the general operating fund of the School District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The Food Service and Athletic funds are special revenue funds.

<u>Debt Service Funds</u> are used to account for the accumulation of funds for the periodic payment of principal and interest on general long-term debt.

<u>Capital Project Funds</u> are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to report assets held in a trustee or agency capacity for others and therefore are not available to support School District programs.

The School District has opted to display information for all funds without regard to the criteria for determination of major funds. The School District's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements. Since by definition these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party and cannot be used for activities or obligations of the government, these funds are not incorporated in the District-Wide statements.

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Accounting basis relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Full Accrual

The full accrual basis of accounting requires recognition of revenues when earned and expenses when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Modified Accrual

The modified accrual basis recognizes revenues when they are measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are still recognized when incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and severance pay, are recorded only when payment is due.

E. Financial Statement Amounts

Cash

Cash includes cash on hand and demand deposits.

Receivables

Receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end but not yet received. In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds".

Inventories

Inventories consist of expendable supplies held for the District's use and are carried at cost using the first-in, first-out method.

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

E. Financial Statement Amounts (continued)

<u>Prepaid</u>

Prepaid amounts consist of payments for which the District will have a future benefit and will be used up at a date beyond the current year-end.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets purchased or acquired are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. The School District does not possess infrastructure type assets. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Buses and other vehicles	8 years
Technology	5 years
Furniture and equipment	10-20 years

Accounts Payable

Accounts payable consist of items from which the District benefited during the current fiscal year but has not yet paid.

Accrued Expenditures

Accrued liabilities consist of amounts due on employee's contracts that are due and payable for the current fiscal year and items related to salaries payable, specifically the District's portion of FICA and Medicare taxes and retirement contributions.

Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue represents amounts for which the District has received or is due to receive but has not yet earned. Deferred revenue is usually caused by the receipt of certain categorical funds that are not expended by the close of the fiscal year. The revenues are deferred until the proceeds have been fully expensed/expended.

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

E. Financial Statement Amounts (continued)

Long-Term Liabilities

Bonds payable are the result of long-term obligations issued for the purpose of making capital purchases and improvements or the refinancing of previously issued obligations. Compensated absences represent accumulated unpaid vacation and sick leave as earned by employees. The accumulated benefit is payable to the employee upon termination of employment. The District has concluded that estimating a current portion of compensated absences would be impossible; therefore, no portion is recorded as such. Retirement incentives are amounts due to former employees as negotiated at retirement.

Inter-fund Activity

Inter-fund activity is reported as reimbursements or transfers. Reimbursements are reported as inter-fund receivables and payables and are eliminated upon consolidation. Transfers are eliminated upon consolidation.

NOTE 2--Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

The School District is required to adopt an annual budget before the beginning of the fiscal year for the General Fund, Food Service Fund, and the Athletic Fund. The accounting basis of the budgets is the modified accrual method. Following are the procedures used in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. The District's Superintendent submits to the Board of Education a proposed budget by June 30 of each year. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means to finance them.
- 2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 3. Any revisions that alter functional expenditure lines of any fund must be approved by the Board of Education.
- 4. Budgeted amounts shown in the supplemental information reflect amendments through June 30.
- 5. Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

NOTE 2--Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability (continued)

The budgetary comparison presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by June 30. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits districts to amend their budgets during the year. Budget variances are illustrated in the required supplemental information.

NOTE 3--Deposits and Investments

The School District is authorized, by the State of Michigan, to deposit its funds in banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions having a principal office in Michigan.

The District is also authorized to invest in the following:

- a. Direct bonds and obligations of the U.S. or agency or instrumentality,
- b. CDs, savings accounts with banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions which are insured with the applicable federal agency,
- c. Commercial paper within three highest rate classifications by at least two rating services, maturing not later than 270 days,
- d. U.S. or agency repurchase agreements,
- e. Banker's acceptance of U.S. banks,
- f. Mutual funds investments which local unit can make directly.

All cash is held by federally insured financial institutions. The FDIC insures up to \$100,000 in demand deposits; however, separately named accounts of a governmental entity in a single financial institution may not necessarily be treated as a separate deposit for the \$100,000 limitation.

A summary of bank cash is as follows:

				Uninsured
Cash	Total	Insured	Collateralized	Uncollateralized
General Fund	\$ 669,764	\$ 100,000	\$ -	\$ 569,764
Food Service	16,172	-	-	16,172
Athletic	5,732	-	-	5,732
Debt Service	55,933	-	-	55,933
Capital Projects	22,475	-	-	22,475
Agency	60,656			60,656
Total	\$ 830,732	\$ 100,000	\$ -	\$ 730,732

The investment policy of the District is to maximize the returns on the District's excess cash balances consistent with safety of those monies and with the desired liquidity of the investments.

NOTE 4--Capital Assets and Accumulated Depreciation

Capital asset activity of the School District was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2006 Additions					oosals	Balance June 30, 2007		
Capital assets subject									
to depreciation									
Land improvements	\$	103,400	\$	-	\$	-	\$	103,400	
Buildings		4,627,375		19,156		÷		4,646,531	
Buses		305,196		-		•		305,196	
Technology		404,039		-		-		404,039	
Furniture and equipment		678,495		-		-		678,495	
Total Capital Assets		6,118,505		19,156				6,137,661	
Accumulated depreciation									
Land Improvements		89,205		4,645				93,850	
Buildings		1,497,471		117,013				1,614,484	
Buses		283,766		6,548				290,314	
Technology		343,222		43,921				387,143	
Furniture and equipment		563,333		32,775				596,108	
Total Accumulated Depreciation		2,776,997	-	204,902		-		2,981,899	
Total Net Capital Assets	\$	3,341,508	\$	(185,746)	\$		\$	3,155,762	

Depreciation expense was not charged to activity as the District considers its capital assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTE 5--Inter-fund - Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The makeup of inter-fund balances and transfers is as follows:

Outgoing Transfer		Incoming Transfer	
General Fund	\$ 25,674	Athletic	\$ 25,674
Total	\$ 25,674	Total	\$ 25,674
Due From General Fund General Fund Total	\$ 5,607 8,978 14,585	Due To Athletic Food Service Total	\$ 5,607 8,978 14,585

The transfer from the General Fund to the Athletic fund was to subsidize the Athletic Program.

NOTE 6--Long-Term Debt

The School District issues bonds, notes, and other contractual commitments to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and the acquisition of certain equipment. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the District. Other long-term debts include compensated absences and retirement incentives.

Long-term debt activity is summarized as follows:

		Balance						Balance		Current	
	July 1, 2006		Ac	lditions	Re	tirements	Ju	ne 30, 2007	Portion		
Governmental Activities											
Durant Bonds	\$	23,346	\$	-	\$	-	\$	23,346	\$	-	
Compensated Absences		32,862		7,382		-		40,244		-	
Building and Site Bonds		1,700,000		-		40,000		1,660,000		55,000	
2004 Refunding Bonds		905,000		-		140,000		765,000		135,000	
Retirement incentives		91,875		-		22,500		69,375		22,500	
Retirement incentives 2006		120,000		-		22,000		98,000		24,000	
Totals	\$	2,873,083	\$	7,382	\$	224,500	\$	2,655,965	\$	236,500	

NOTE 6--Long-Term Debt (continued)

For Year(s)

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above governmental bonds are as follows:

Retirement

Compensated

Ended June 30,	Al	osences	In	centives		Principal		nterest		Total		
2008	\$	40,244	\$	46,500	\$	190,000	\$	86,882	\$	276,882		
2009		-		46,500		197,200		83,366		280,566		
2010		-		46,500		202,305		78,419		280,724		
2011		-		25,875		223,662		77,508		301,170		
2012		-		2,000		217,529		66,387		283,916		
2013-2017		-		_		987,650		219,518		1,207,168		
2018-2019		_		-		430,000		29,132		459,132		
Totals	\$	40,244	\$	167,375	\$	2,448,346	\$	641,212	\$	3,089,558		
Governmental Activities General obligation bonds consist of the following:												
2004 serial bonds due in a \$140,000 through May 1, 2					o				\$	765,000		
	2004 serial bonds due in annual installments of \$30,000 to \$215,000 through May 1, 2019; interest at 2.20% to 4.55% 1,660,000											
1998 serial bonds due in annual installments of \$1,743 to \$4,053 through May 15, 2013; interest at 8.0% 23,346												

For the year ended June 30, 2007, the total interest paid on bonded debt was \$90,022.

\$ 2,448,346

NOTE 7-- Durant Bonds

Total Bonded Debt

During 1998, the District elected to bond so they could receive half of its Durant settlement. This created a liability which will be reduced each year with an annual state appropriation made for debt service on the bonds. The District has pledged its right to receive these future appropriations as a condition of receiving the bond proceeds. The annual State of Michigan appropriation is the only revenue source for making the annual debt service payment on the bonds. If the Michigan legislature fails to appropriate the funds, the District is under no obligation for payment.

NOTE 8--Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; error and omission; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District has joined together with other school districts in Michigan to form SET-SEG, a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for member school districts. The district pays an annual premium to SET-SEG for its property and liability insurance coverage. The agreement for formation of SET-SEG provides that SET-SEG will be self-sustaining through member premiums.

NOTE 9--Pension Plan

The School District's defined benefit pension plan provides retirement, survivor and disability benefits to its employees. The District participates in the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS), a cost sharing multiple-employer, statewide plan governed by the State of Michigan. Benefit provisions are established by state statute. The MPSERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing the MPSERS Directors, PO Box 30673, Lansing, Michigan 48909 or by calling (517) 322-6235.

Funding Policy

The School District is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate; the rate at June 30, 2007 was 17.74% of covered payroll. Employees hired before January 1, 1990 contribute 3.9% of their gross pay. Employees hired January 1, 1990 or later contribute between 3% and 4.3%.

The contribution requirements of plan members are established and may be amended by the State of Michigan. The District's contributions to MPSERS for the current year and the preceding two years were \$282,947, \$309,120, and \$278,121, respectively.

NOTE 10--Reserved Fund Balance

The District has reserved the following amounts in fund balance:

		Food	Debt	
	S	ervice	Service	Total
Reserved for debt retirement	\$	-	\$ 55,933	\$ 55,933
Reserved for inventories		1,576	. - _	 1,576
Total Reservations	\$	1,576	\$ 55,933	\$ 57,509

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Arenac Eastern School District Budgetary Comparison For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

thletic)		Varaince		\$ 230	•	(1,302)	(6,792)	(7,564)			•	1		•	•	•	•	•	ı	ı	1	4,533	(6,760)		(2,227)	(5,337)	1	\$ (5,337)
Special Revenue Funds (Food Service and Athletic)		Actual		76,920	8,700	102,598	25,674	213,892			ı	i		i	•	i	ı	ı	•	•	i	169,920	52,046	1	221,966	(8,074)	16,322	8,248
Food	-		•	69																								မှာ
enue Funds (Final	Budget		76,390	8,700	103,900	32,466	221,456			ı	1		1	ı	•	1	1	1	•	1	165,387	58,806	•	224,193	(2,737)	16,322	
Rev		1		₩.		_																		. 1	 -	<u></u>		 -⇔
Specia	Original	Budget	,	64,634	7,052	98,500	34,306	204,492				•		•	•	•			•			151,263	58,806		210,069	(5,577)	16,322	
				€9	_	_					_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_				(₩
		Variance		\$ 1,240	(107,317)	(86,036)	(49)	(192,162)			(111,889)	(26,735)	ı	(1,001)	(27,400)	(9,537)	(12,875)	(2,197)	(33,990)	(3,046)	703	•	•	(6,792)	(287,759)	95,597	ŗ	\$ 95,597
Fund		Actual		\$ 312,826	2,545,289	141,102	49,437	3,048,654			1,610,163	356,154		85,041	31,254	175,534	146,032	67,756	314,856	126,160	5,657	1	1	25,674	2,944,281	104,373	575.044	\$ 679,417
General Fund	Final	Budget		\$ 311,586	2,652,606	227,138	49,486	3,240,816			1,722,052	435,889		86,042	58,654	185,071	158,907	69,953	348,846	129,206	4,954	1	•	32,466	3,232,040	8,776	575.044	1 0
	Original	Budget		\$ 292,033	2,624,959	193,407	32,088	3,142,487			1,571,161	506,468		87,413	20,371	209,831	211,974	44,073	339,268	120,795	12,254	İ	•	34,306	3,157,914	(15,427)	575.044	1 11
			Revenue	Local	State	Federal	Incoming transfers and other	Total Revenues	Expenditures	Instruction	Basic programs	Added needs	Support Services	Pupil	Instructional staff	General administration	School administration	Business	Operation and maintenance	Pupil transportation services	Other	Food service	Athletic activities	Outgoing transfers	Total Expenditures	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	Find Balance - Beginning of Year	Fund Balance - End of Year

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Arenac Eastern School District Schedules of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness June 30, 2007

2004 Issue \$1,185,000

2019

Totals

Interest Rate: 1.0 to 3.0%	Annual	Semi	al	Total		
Year Ending	Principal	Interest	Paym	ient	Fi	scal Year
June 30,	1-May	1-Nov		1-May	Re	quirement
2008	\$ 135,000	\$ 9,505	\$	9,505	\$	154,010
2009	130,000	8,256		8,256		146,512
2010	130,000	6,859		6,859		143,718
2011	125,000	5,332		5,331		135,663
2012	125,000	3,675		3,675		132,350
2013	120,000	1,800		1,800		123,600
Totals	\$ 765,000	\$ 35,427	\$	35,426	\$	835,853
2004 Issue \$1,730,000		 				
Interest Rate: 2.20 to 4.55%	Annual	miannual				Total
Year Ending	Principal	st Paymen	t			scal Year
June 30,	 1-May	 1-Nov		1-May		quirement
2008	\$ 55,000	\$ 33,936	\$	33,936	\$	122,872
2009	65,000	33,139		33,139		131,278
2010	70,000	32,115		32,115		134,230
2011	85,000	30,925		30,925		146,850
2012	90,000	29,395		29,395		148,790
2013	105,000	27,708		27,708		160,416
2014	175,000	25,660		25,660		226,320
2015	185,000	22,116		22,116		229,232
2015 2016				22,116 18,278		229,232 231,556
	185,000	22,116				
2016	185,000 195,000	22,116 18,278		18,278		231,556

215,000

1,660,000

4,891

281,972

4,891

281,972

224,782

Arenac Eastern School District Schedules of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness June 30, 2007

1998 Issue (Durant) \$39,5	39		 					
Interest Rate: 8.0%	Δ	nnual	Semia		Total			
Year Ending	Ρ	rincipal	interest F	F	Fiscal Year			
June 30,	1	5-May	15-Nov	15-May	R	equirement		
2008	\$	-	\$ 	\$		\$	_	
2009		2,200	-		576		2,776	
2010		2,305			471		2,776	
2011		13,662	-		4,995		18,657	
2012		2,529	-		247		2,776	
2013		2,650	-		126		2,776	
Totals	\$	23,346	\$ 	\$	6,415	\$	29,761	
Total Bond Indebtedness	\$ 2	,448,346	\$ 317,399	\$	323,813	\$	3,089,558	

Arenac Eastern School District Agency Funds Schedule of Activity and Amount Due to Student Groups For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Ва	ash lance 1, 2006	Cash eceipts	Cash irsements	В	Cash alance 30, 2007
Activity Accounts						
Annual	\$	6,169	\$ 9,902	\$ 6,768	\$	9,303
Athletics		(2,465)	2,551	43		43
Band			8,210	4,884		3,326
Baseball		152	926	1,078		-
Board of Education		(1)	1	-		-
Boy's Basketball		178	128	-		306
Cheerleaders		841	2,506	3,328		19
Class of 2004		662	-	440		222
Class of 2005		226	_	-		226
Class of 2006		735	_	735		-
Class of 2007		2,784	18,175	20,921		38
Class of 2008		2,189	4,510	3,522		3,177
Class of 2009		-	1,128	423		705
Class of 2010		_	628	434		194
Dance Club		136	_	-		136
Elementary Fundraising		8,762	8,295	5,881		11,176
Elementary Popcorn		·	498	59		439
Fines		_	161	20		141
Football		(256)	3,000	1,843		901
JV-V Girl's Basketball		(27)	3,482	2,753		702
JH Girl's Basketball		` -	455	397		58
Juice Machine		9,158	908	-		10,066
National Honor Society		125	320	422		23
Petty Cash		(1,083)	7,571	6,488		_
Pizza Scholarship		118	280	210		188
Scholarship		8,946	2,769	1,873		9,842
Shop		40	_	-		40
Science Olympiad		_	690	678		12
Softball		286	1,903	1,901		288
Spanish Club		55	2,307	2,016		346
Speech/Drama		(313)	1,384	566		505
Student Assistance/Teen Institute		`557 [´]	1,519	1,259		817
Student Council		6,115	2,821	3,189		5,747
Volleyball		-	1,092	453		639
Totals	\$	44,089	\$ 88,120	\$ 72,584	\$	59,625

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Frederick C. Gardner Giacamo Provenzano James R. Schauman Heather A. Thomas

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING
STANDARDS

November 9, 2007

To the Board of Education Arenac Eastern School District Twining, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities of Arenac Eastern School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which comprise Arenac Eastern School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 9, 2007. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Arenac Eastern School District's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Arenac Eastern School District's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Arenac Eastern School District's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

To the Board of Education Arenac Eastern School District Page Two

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects Arenac Eastern School District's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of Arenac Eastern School District's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by Arenac Eastern School District's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.

We noted an absence of appropriate segregation of duties consistent with appropriate control objectives.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by Arenac Eastern School District's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we believe that none of the significant deficiencies described above is a material weakness.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Arenac Eastern School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

To the Board of Education Arenac Eastern School District Page Three

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Education and is not intended and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Jardner, Provenyano, Delicumon 3 Himos, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants